Overview

Much of what you will be learning in Introductory Psychology will be through your formal course work this term, but there is also the opportunity for you to take a more active role in this process by participating in ongoing psychology research. Therefore, as part of your requirements for Psych 111, there is the expectation that you will participate in 6 hours of research studies as a participant in the Introductory Psychology Subject Pool.

The studies you will participate in are designed and run by psychology faculty, graduate students, and senior honors students. The data collected is used in journal articles, doctoral dissertations, or senior honors theses. (No identifying information about you will ever be used in connection with your results.) Besides increasing your understanding of psychology, your participation in these studies helps provide new information and insights about psychology.

If you prefer not to take advantage of this experiential learning opportunity, you may choose to complete Alternative Written Assignments. However, if you do not complete either the 6 hours of studies or the alternative written assignments (these papers are graded Pass/Fail), you will receive an incomplete for the course.

If you choose to complete the Alternative Written Assignments, go to the following Psych website for directions and click on Student Guidelines.

Please know that you may only submit the assignments electronically through email to subject.pool@umich.edu. Then we will send you an email as a receipt indicating that we have received your papers and your requirement has been completed. You MUST keep this receipt until you receive your final grade for this course and verify it on Wolverine Access.

You can satisfy the Introductory Psychology Subject Pool course requirement by participating only in Subject Pool studies. There are many research projects on campus needing subjects, and there are also paid subject pools, but we do not accept your participation in those studies toward the requirement.

Direct all questions about subject pool to subject.pool@umich.edu. DO NOT ask your professor, a researcher, or fellow student.
The Research Studies

All the studies are reviewed and approved by the University of Michigan Behavioral Sciences Institutional Review Board. If you would like more information about this committee, you can call 647-3648.

In some studies, participants only learn about the actual nature and purpose at the end of the study. In these cases, participants may be given false information so as to prevent knowledge of the true purpose of the study. This is deemed necessary when full knowledge of the study might influence the individual’s responses and consequently, make the findings invalid. In all cases, participants are fully debriefed at the end of the research session, including information on the purpose of the study, the expectations of the researcher, and why it was considered necessary to not provide the full truth from the beginning. Deception studies of this sort are absolutely critical to the study of psychology so that we can learn how people think, feel, and act naturally without any undue biases affecting the data we collect. **If you want to make sure that you do not participate in a deception study, please be sure to check the appropriate box on your online “Prescreen Survey.”**

Procedures

Enrollment

You will enroll in the pool by completing a “Prescreen Survey” at the Subject Pool Website which will fulfill one hour of the 6 required. Your password to get into the site will be emailed to you by the first week of class. You will not have access to the site until you receive your password. **We ask that you register online and complete your “Prescreen Survey” during the first week of classes and should be completed no later than January 15th.**

You will answer a question asking if you want to participate in the Subject Pool. If you do not want to participate in the Subject Pool for any reason, you must answer this question “no.” You will then be required to turn in 6 Alternative Written Assignments if you do not complete the prescreen survey.

You will also provide your name, 8-digit university ID number, uniqname, local phone number, gender, class and section, and birth date. You are responsible for telling us if your phone number changes during the term.

If you are not yet 18 years old, you and your parent or legal guardian are required to complete and sign a permission form. You will not have access to sign up for studies until we have your parent or legal guardian’s signature! Once we have your permission form, you may sign up for studies that do not have an age restriction. You may not sign up for studies that state that you must be 18 or older in the “Eligibility Requirements” field. If you don’t turn in a signed permission form and you turn 18 during the term, please email subject.pool@umich.edu to be granted access to the system again.
**How to Sign up for Studies**

Go to the Subject Pool website (https://umichpsych.sona-systems.com) and log in using the password that was emailed to you. Complete the “Prescreen Survey” then sign yourself up for timeslots listed on the site. In the beginning of the semester, there may be only a few studies to sign up for, but keep checking every day.

You may complete each study only once. Some may be two part studies, you will have to sign up for both parts.

You may sign up for a timeslot up to 24 hours before it starts.

You should be on time (NOT Michigan time), or they may start without you. If that happens, or if you miss an appointment entirely, you’ll be counted as an **unexcused no-show**.

**Studies do not start on Michigan Time.** The posted time is the time the study will start. If you show up late, you may not be eligible to participate. If you are in a multiple part research study, you should be given credit for the work completed at the end of each timeslot.

**If you don’t show up for a study**

You may remove your name from a study on the website up to 24 hours before it begins. After that, you may contact the researcher prior to the study to opt out due to illness or emergency. To make sure there’s a record, send an e-mail to the researcher with a carbon-copy to Subject.Pool@umich.edu (be sure to include the study number). An e-mail only to the subject pool is not sufficient notice.

If you do not remove your name from the study or notify the researcher of your cancellation, you will receive an **unexcused no show**. You will make up the unexcused no show by completing a written assignment. The assignment must be submitted to subject.pool@umich.edu within 7 days of receiving the unexcused no show or your account may become locked. In order to re-establish your account, you must turn in the written assignment (see **ALTERNATIVE WRITTEN ASSIGNMENT**). You will earn credit equal to the missed study. You cannot make up a missed study by participating in additional studies!

**Other Rules**

Research studies must take place in a University classroom, office, or laboratory building.

If at any time during the research session you become uncomfortable with the topic, methods, etc., you may stop participating in the study. You can either leave, or, if you're in a group, you can wait until everyone is done with the session. You must tell the researcher that you're leaving and you must come to the Psychology Student Academic Affairs Office and fill out a form so we can make sure you get credit.

Only the Psychology Student Academic Affairs Office can give you credit for anything other than finishing the study. This is called Administrative Credit.

If anyone associated with a study behaves inappropriately (e.g., asks you for a date, requests that you participate beyond the scheduled time, etc.), please contact the Psychology Student Academic Affairs Office immediately.
Other Rules (cont.)

Researchers can only call you between 9 a.m. and 10 p.m. Studies can start at 8 a.m. and must end by 9 p.m. Please let the office know if you're called outside those hours or if you're in a study that runs later than 9 p.m.

If the researcher doesn't show up (please wait 15 minutes), you will get credit for the session ONLY IF you report it to the Psychology Student Academic Affairs Office in person after waiting 15 minutes. If the office is closed (after 5:00 p.m. or on the weekend), email subject.pool@umich.edu as soon as possible and explain the situation (be sure to include the time, date, and study number).

Don’t go to studies during your class time; studies are not an excuse for missing class.

You cannot be a researcher for the subject pool while enrolled in Psych 111, 112 or 114.

Receiving Credit

You receive credit for each study in which you participate on-line through the Subject Pool website. The credit should appear within 24 hours of the completion of the study. Credit for online studies does not appear instantly. We recommend that you check your amount of credits regularly throughout the term. At the end of the term, once you’ve completed your hours, print out the page from the website that indicates you have fulfilled the requirement and keep it for your records until you see your grade posted on Wolverine Access. You may also email subject.pool@umich.edu with any questions.

FAQs

**How many online studies can I participate in?**
You can complete up to 1 hour of online studies. The prescreen survey does not count as an online study.

**It’s the first (second, third) week of class, how come I don’t see any timeslots posted?** Sometimes it takes the researchers a couple of weeks to get enough timeslots up posted on the website. Just keep checking, more timeslots are added every day.

**When I tried to login to the system, it wouldn’t let me. What should I do?**
Are you using the login and password that you were sent in the beginning of the semester? If not, go to the site and click “lost my password” and your login information will be sent to you.

**I’m under 18 and still can’t get into the system.**
You will be locked out of the system until we receive a permission form signed by your parent/guardian. If you just turned 18, email subject.pool@umich.edu and let us know that you are now 18. We will change your status and you will be able to access the system.
Important Dates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Winter 2013</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>January 9</td>
<td>First day of classes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>January 9-13</td>
<td>Complete the Online Orientation (midnight, Sunday)</td>
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<tr>
<td>January 16</td>
<td>Complete Registration for Subject Pool by completing the “Prescreen Survey”</td>
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<tr>
<td>January 16</td>
<td>First day to sign up for studies</td>
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<td>April 19</td>
<td>Last day to participate Face/Face deadline 9pm Online deadline Midnight</td>
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<tr>
<td>April 23</td>
<td>Last day of classes. Alternative Written Assignments due by Midnight</td>
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No studies on January 21st or beginning at noon March 2 – 8am March 11.

PSYCHOLOGY DEPARTMENT SUBJECT POOL

ALTERNATIVE WRITTEN ASSIGNMENT

The intent of the research participation requirement is to provide you with first-hand experience with human psychological research. From this, we hope you will get a better understanding of several current areas of research, the methods the researchers select (and the reasons why), as well as the potential contribution of each particular study to our understanding of psychology. However, you can achieve some of these goals by reading reports of human research projects in psychological journals. As an alternative to serving in studies, please read one article on **human research** for each hour of your subject pool requirement.

*Written assignments are also submitted for unexcused no shows. In this case, the paper is due within seven days of receiving the unexcused no show and the assignment is worth the same credit as the missed study. Your account to subject pool website may be locked if you do not submit your paper to [subject.pool@umich.edu](mailto:subject.pool@umich.edu) in the appropriate amount of time.*

The research article should be from journals published by the American Psychological Association:

- Behavioral Neuroscience
- Journal of Abnormal Psychology
- Journal of Applied Psychology
- Journal of Comparative Psychology
- Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology
- Journal of Counseling Psychology
- Developmental Psychology
- Journal of Educational Psychology
- Journal of Experimental Psychology: General
- Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory & Cognition
- Journal of Experimental Psychology: Perception and Performance
- Journal of Personality and Social Psychology
- Professional Psychology: Research and Practice
- Psychology and Aging
These journals are all in the Shapiro and the Graduate Library. Most are also available online through UM’s Library website: www.lib.umich.edu/ejournals. Find an article published in the last 12 months that looks interesting; the abstract at the beginning of each article will help you make a choice. This is the first publication date, not the necessarily the online date. **Be sure it is a research article:** it must report new data collected on some issue (if it does not have a section headed "Methods," it probably is not a research article). Here is a link that will assist you with the article search: http://guides.lib.umich.edu/psychawa.
Read the article and pay special attention to: the introductory section, which describes the issue and surveys previous studies, the section headed “Methods,” which describes how this particular study was carried out, “Results” and “Discussion/Limitations”.

Type a summary of the article. It should include:

1. Your name, uniqname, student ID number, course and discussion section number.

2. The title of the article you read, followed by the authors' names and a full reference to the journal (this usually appears at the top left of the first page of the article), and include journal title, year, volume number, issue number, and pages.

3. Describe the issue being studied and the reasons.

4. Summarize the methods used to conduct the research.
   a. What subjects were used, how many, how were they selected.
   b. What apparatus or materials were used, and procedures (describe how the research was conducted).

5. Summarize the results.

6. Discuss Implications.
   a. Research limitations (What limited the research findings? Ex: time constraints, sample number, resources, etc.)
   b. Suggestions for future research

An adequate summary should be 300-500 words of content, double spaced, 12pt, Times New Roman, one inch margins.

Turn in your written assignments by email to subject.pool@umich.edu as a Microsoft Word document in the form of an attachment. **Subject line should be: last name, first name paper #.** (Example: Doe, John 2) We will then send you an email that serves as a receipt verifying that we have received your assignments and your requirement has been met. Please keep this email until you have seen your grade posted correctly on Wolverine Access. Please know that as the term nears its end, we will be receiving hundreds of papers. It could take 2-3 days for us to get to them and they are reviewed on a ‘first in’ basis. If a paper is returned for any reason, the resubmitted paper will be reviewed on the same basis.